

Harnessing Web 2.0 for small & volunteer-run museums

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nature culture discover



Increasing access to technologies "... have put the power of communication, information gathering, and analysis in the hands of the individuals of the world."

George Freedman, *The Changing Nature of Museums*, 2000

What is Web 2.0?



'Web 2.0 is a term coined by O'Reilly Media in 2004 to describe blogs, wikis, social networking sites and other Internet-based services that emphasise collaboration and sharing, rather than less interactive publishing (Web 1.0). It is associated with the idea of the Internet as platform.'

http://socialmedia.wikispaces.com/ShortAZ



Web 1.0 \rightarrow access to information

Web 2.0 → access to people

John Seely Brown and Richard Adler, *Minds on Fire: Open Education, the Long Tail, and Learning 2.0*, January/February 2008

What is social media?



'Social media is a term for the tools and platforms people use to publish, converse and share content online. The tools include blogs, wikis, podcasts, and sites to share photos and bookmarks.'

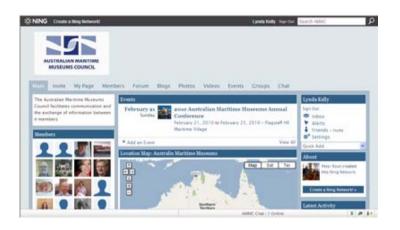
http://socialmedia.wikispaces.com/ShortAZ

















Reasons why we need to engage with Web 2.0

Australian museum

- That's where our audiences are
- It's mostly free!
- The wisdom of crowds
- Young people know no other world
- You'll be left behind:
 - then © 1999 "Do not distribute"
 - now © 2009 "Click here to share"

Australian data (n=2,006)

- 43% watch a video
- 34% use social networking site
- 32% participate in discussion board/forum
- 37% read customer ratings/review
- 27% read blogs
- 19% tag web pages
- 16% listen to podcasts
- 15% use a wiki
- 15% post ratings/reviews
- 13% comment on blogs
- 12% upload video/audio created
- 10% publish own web page
- 8% publish/maintain a blog
- 8% use RSS feeds

Museum/gallery visitors (n=829)

- 46% watch a video
- 36% use social networking site
- 39% participate in discussion board/forum
- 48% read customer ratings/review
- 34% read blogs
- 27% tag web pages
- 23% listen to podcasts
- 20% use a wiki
- 21% post ratings/reviews
- 18% comment on blogs
- 15% upload video/audio created
- 13% publish own web pages
- 9% publish/maintain a blog
- 11% use RSS feeds



People in developed countries are spending 82% more time on social media sites ... Australia is number 1 globally

Nielsen Report, January 2010,

http://blog.nielsen.com/nielsenwire/global/led-by-facebook-twitter-global-time-spent-on-social-media-sites-up-82-year-over-year/

Not having the web is like not being able to...



- Walk, breathe, talk, eat, survive, socialise
- Get access to water
- Get an education
- Access a whole new world
- Wear clothes and be fashionable
- See the sun
- Travel around the world, explore my inner self or broaden my horizon

http://australianmuseum.net.au/blogpost/Kids-talk-about-the-Internet/

How to do it?



- Define purpose/goals
- Identify resources/boundaries
- Develop ideas and explain the plan (Nina Simon, June 2009)
- Just give it a go!
- Lurk around those spaces yourself
- Learn together check with your peers (Lynda Kelly, February 2010)

Organisational change in museums & social media

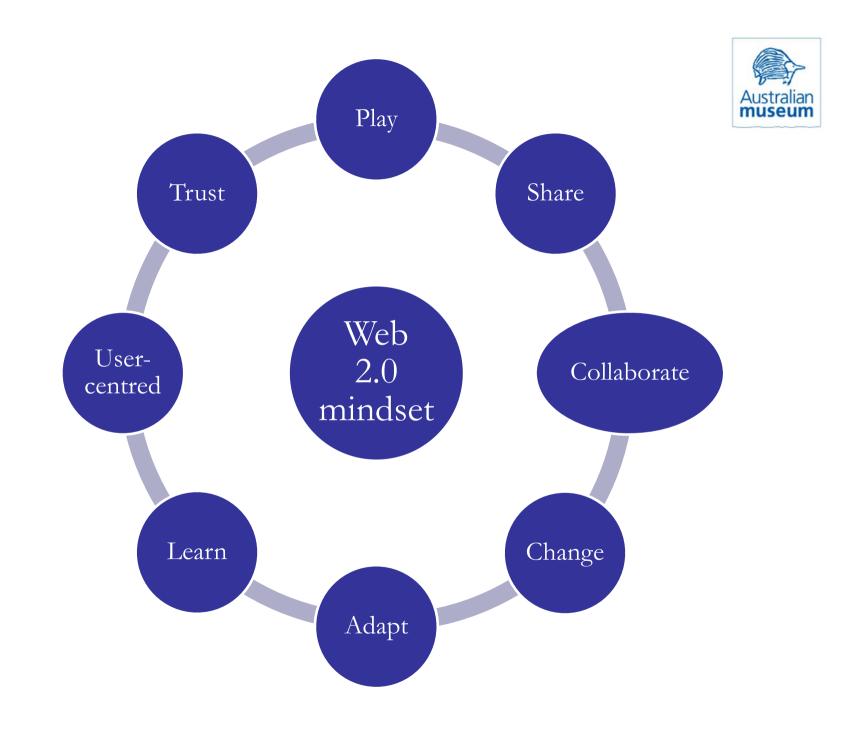


- Let go
- Risk-taking
- Go for it
- Networks & connections
- Scaffolding
- Self-monitor
- Participation

6 ways to make Web 2.0 work (HBR)



- Top people lead through informal channels
- Users determine how they do things: not imposed
- Needs to be integrated as part of work processes: not an add on
- Appeal to people's desire for recognition
- Never know where solutions will come from
- Balance freedom and control





"Web 2.0 puts users and not the organisation at the centre of the equation. This is threatening, but also exciting in that it has the potential to lead to richer content, a more personal experience."

Mike Ellis and Brian Kelly, Web 2.0: How to Stop Thinking and Start Doing: Addressing Organisational Barriers, April 2007

That's all very well, but how do I do it?



- It's called repurposing content:
 - "write once, publish broadly across a range of mediums"

http://museum30.ning.com/forum/topics/repurposing -content-making-web





E_news

Documents:

content research objects

Write once, reuse often

Social Networks:

Facebook

LinkedIn

Flickr

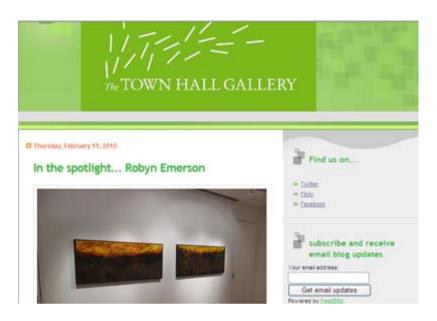
YouTube

Quick updates:

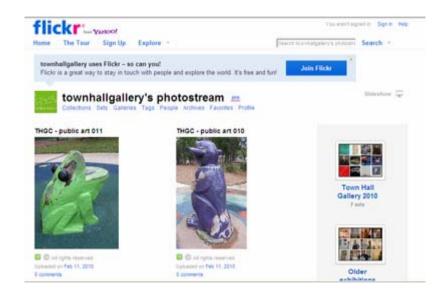
Twitter

RSS

Email alerts













http://www.australianmuseum.net.au/

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