June 1921 1921.

### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

# NEW SOUTH WALES.

AUSTRALIAN MUSEUM.

(REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30th JUNE, 1921.)

Presented to Parliament pursuant to Act No. 61, 1902, Sec. 10.

Printed under No. 6 Report from Printing Committee, 1 December, 1921.

To HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR,-

The Trustees of the Australian Museum have the honour to submit to your Excellency their Sixty-seventh Report, being for the year ended 30th June, 1921.

#### 1. TRUSTEES.

The Board has during the year sustained two serious losses by resignation of Elective Trustees. Professor J. T. Wilson, who had occupied a seat on the Board for twenty-seven years, resigned on 6 h August, 1920, having been appointed to the Chair of Anatomy at the University of Cambridge; the vacancy was filled by the election of Mr. J. J. Fletcher, for many years secretary of the Linnean Society of New South Wales. Brigadier-General Reuter E. Roth, who had been an Elective Trustee for fifteen years, resigned on 7th February, 1921, and Mr. George McRae, Government Architect, was elected in Lis place.

The following is a list of the Trustees, with a record of their attendances at Board Meetings; there were eleven ordinary and four special meetings during the year :-

	Ci	rown I	rustee.						
Mr. James McKern	***	***	***	***	***		***	***	14
	Off	icial I	rustees.						
Statutory-									
His Honor the Chief Justice	***	***	***	1000	449	Acc	***	***	-
The Hon, the Colonial Secretary	***	***		4.67	***		***	***	
The Hon. the Attorney-General	***		44.6	****		***	***	6555	
The Hon, the Colonial Treasurer	.555	1888	22.50	5.00	***	***	222	***	10
The Auditor-General	111	m	701	 D		100	1555	***	13 15
The President of the Medical Bos	rd (D	r. T. S	. Dixso	n, Pres	ident)	***	***	***	10
Appointed—									
The Hon, the President of the Le	gislat	ive Cor	uncil	44.6		6.680	***	111	-
The Crown Solicitor	74	***	***	***	***			***	
The Surveyor-General and Chief	Surve	yor	***	466	100	225	101	***	-
Secretary for Public Works and I	Minist	er for l	Railway	78	***	***		***	1
Minister for Education	***	***	4,9.9	***	*88	***	555	***	1
	Ele	ctive 1	Trustees						
Prof. W. A. Haswell, M.A., D.Sc.	FR	8	***			***			10
Prof. Sir T. W. E. David, K.B.E.	CM	G. B.						***	13
*Prof. J. T. Wilson, M.B., Ch.M.,	F.R.	S.		44.6	***		***		-
†Mr. W. H. Hargraves		***	***			100	***	***	10
									-

*Brigadier-General R. E.	Dath	CMC	DSO	V.D.	, M.R.	S.S.E.	10.55	***		1
*Brigadier-General R. E.			, 12.15.00		***	***		***		9
Dr. Eric Sinclair	D	K		M.L.		***	217	***	22.2	5
†Colonel The Hon. Sir Ja	mes D			***	***		444	***		9
Dr. J. R. M. Robertson		18.55	***				4.4.4	44.4		13
Mr. Ernest Wunderlich	***	***	***	***				***		8
†Dr. G. H. Abbott, B.A.	***	(4.9.8)	355	***				***	43.4	6
Mr. J. Vernon	T) A	TTD	M.T. A	4.4.6	444	***	***	***	810	7
The Right Hon. D. Levy,	D.A.,	1414,10.,			***			***	***	11
†Mr. J. J. Fletcher, M.A.,			***			***	10.00	***	***	1
§Mr. G. McRae	10.00	9.4.6		***						1000

• Resigned 1st April, 1921.

†Leave of absence for part of the year. § Elected 6th May, 1921. # Elected 3rd September, 1020.

To facilitate the work of the Board three Sectional Committees meet monthly and make recommendations on matters coming within their purview. The House Committee deals generally with all questions affecting the Staff and such matters as structural improvements, alterations, and additions; the Scientific and Publication Committee controls the publications of the Museum and the acquisition and exchange of collections and publications; the Finance and Publicity Committee supervises the finances of the institution and devises measures for the purpose of popularising the Museum and making its contents and educational advantages better known to the public.

The members of these Committees and their attendance during the year are as follows. The President of the Board, when present, is ex officio chairman of each committee.

Finance and Publicit	y Com	nittee-	-		House Committee-	-			
Mr. Wunderlich (C				11	Mr. Coghlan (C	hairn	nan)	***	8
Mr. McKern		***	***	10	Dr. Dixson			***	9
Mr. Hargraves	***	***	***	9	Prof. Haswell		64.6	***	6
Sir James Burns	224			5	Mr. Hargraves	***	***	***	6
CH butter Dates	1000				Dr. Robertson		224		6
Thirteen med	etings v	were he	dd.		Eleven me	eting	s were	held.	
		Scienti	fic an	d Public	cation Committee—				
Prof. Wilson (chair	man ti	116/8/	20)		Prof. Haswell	***	***	***	6
Dr. Sinclair (chair)	nan sin	ce 23/	9/20)	6	Dr. Abbott	111	***	***	5
Prof. David				2	Mr. Fletcher		***		6
		,	Ten m	ectings	were held.				

Six Special Committee meetings were held during the year.

### 2. STAFF.

The position of Director, vacant since the death of Robert Etheridge in January, 1920, was filled on 14th February by the appointment of Dr. Charles Anderson, M.A., who has been Mineralogist since July, 1901. At the same time Mr. C. Hedley was appointed Principal Keeper of Collections. Messrs. J. R. Kinghoro and E. Le G. Troughton were on 4th February, 1921, promoted to be First Class Scientific Assistants. Mr. P. H. Eldershaw, Cadet, who resigned 30th October, 1920, to pursue his studies at Sydney University, was succeeded by T. G. Campbell on 13th December. Messenger H. O. Fletcher resigned 5th February, 1921, and on 16th May was reappointed to the new position of General Assistant; he was on 8th February succeeded as Messenger by R. H. Connolly. Miss J. Allan, previously a temporary employee, was appointed to the Permanent Staff on 5th November, 1920. On 1st April, 1921, it was resolved to strengthen the scientific staff by the appointment of a Palæontologist and an Assistant in Mineralogy and Petrology. These positions were accordingly advertised, and on 3rd June Mr. T. H. Smith, of the Geological Survey Staff, was selected for the latter position; a Palæontologist has not yet been appointed. Mr. H. J. Carter, an entomologist of high attainments, was on 2nd July, 1920, placed on the Staff as an Honorary Entomologist. The Trustees regret that Attendant R. Long, who has been in their a rvice for twenty-seven years, died on 4th May. To fill this vacant position Mr. W. Barnes was appointed and commenced duty on 6th June.

The following is a list of the Museum Staff as at 30th June. 1921 :-

Name and Office.	Date of first appointment in the Museum.	Date of appointment to present position.		
Charles Hedley, Principal Keeper of Collections and Conchologist Allan R. McCulloch, Zoologist in charge of Fishes Wm. W. Thorpe, Ethnologist Reg. W. Bretnall, Zoologist in charge of Lower Invertebrates Anthony Musgrave, Zoologist in charge of Insects and Arachnids J. Roy Kinghorn, Zoologist in charge of Birds, Reptiles, and Amphibia Ellis Le G. Troughton, Zoologist in charge of Mammals and Skeletons F. A. McNeill, Zoologist in charge of Crustacea and Spirit House	1 July, 1901 9 Oct., 1899 11 Feb., 1907 7 Feb., 1910 1 Sept., 1907 13 Jan., 1908	14 Feb., 192 14 Feb., 192 1 July, 190 1 ,, 190 2 May, 191 1 June, 192 4 Feb., 192 4 Feb., 192 6 Dec., 191 5 Mar., 190		

Name and Offi	ce.					Date of first appointment in the Museum.	Date of appointment to present position.
Edw. F. Hallmann, B.Sc., Hon. Zoologist	liere.					9 June, 1909	1 April, 1912
A. F. B. Hull, Hon. Ornithologist		***	***	***	***	7 Sept., 1917	7 Sept., 1917
G. A. Waterhouse, B.Sc., Hon. Entomolo	gist	***	***	***		3 Oct., 1919	3 Oct., 1919
H. J. Carter, B.A., Hon. Entomologist					***	2 July, 1920	2 July, 1920
Miss J. Allan, Assistant in Conchology	944	***			***	5 Feb., 1917	5 Nov., 1920
Arthur A. Livingstone, Cadet		***		***	1000	24 May, 1920	24 May, 1920
Thomas G. Campbell, Cadet	***	***	974		***	13 Dec., 1920	13 Dec., 1920
H. O. Fletcher, General Assistant			***	***	***	6 Aug., 1918	16 May, 1921
Wm. A. Rainbow, Librarian	***			***		13 July, 1902	1 Oct., 1916
Jas. A. Trimble, Accountant, and Secreta	ry to	Directo	r	1000	***	1 July, 1909	1 Oct., 1916
T. A. Murphy, Clerk	***	***	***			1 May, 1911	1 Oct., 1916
F. D. McCarthy, Junior Librarian			***	***	***	29 Mar., 1920	29 Mar., 1920
Jas. W. Woodhead, Printer	***	***	***			27 Sept., 1897	27 Sept., 1897
Thos. A. Henson, Artificer	***	***	***	***	222	1 May, 1902	6 Oct., 1920
G. Chas. Clutton, Articulator		144			***	25 April, 1904	1 May, 1913
Henry S. Grant, Taxidermist	***				***	5 Oct., 1909	2 Mar., 1918
Herbert Jackson, Assistant to Artificer	122	***	10000	***	422	9 June, 1910	6 Oct., 1920
Joseph Kingsley, Assistant to Articulator		***	***	25.57	15.5.5	21 July, 1913	21 July, 1913
J. H. Wright, Assistant to Taxidermist	222		04.4.47		***	13 May, 1908	THE THE PARTY OF T
D H Connelly Massanger		***	1555	2.52	3.55	8 Feb., 1921	5 Nov., 1917 8 Feb., 1921
T. L. Chanin Chief Attendant	***	4.4.9	444	***	***	5 July, 1909	5 July, 1909
Author Barnes Sonior do	22.5	***	10.00	5.5.5	A44	7 Dec., 1897	
T ID I as Attendant	***	444	***		***		13 April, 1920
m D 14 1 1	1886	200	2.55	3.55	2.5.5	11 Sept., 1905 1 May, 1911	5 April, 1909 1 May, 1911
T.1., Wt, J.	***	***	***	***			
m T 1 1 1	15.55	0.55	2.55	57.5	0.00		8 May, 1914
	***		***	***	***	13 Dec., 1915	13 Dec., 1915
E. T. Hill, do	***	18.5.5	***	***	2.50	8 Oct., 1917	8 Oct., 1917
D. Massey, do	***	***	***	***	***	8 Dec., 1917	8 Dec., 1917
A. B. Welsh, do	***	2,55	***	(4.6.4)	***	4 Nov., 1918	4 Nov., 1918
W. Barnes, do	***	***	***	4.4.8	***	11 Feb., 1907	6 June, 1921
Mrs. K. Fraser, do	***	8.66	***	334	***	1 April, 1889	1 April, 1889
Alexander Mackay, Night Watchman	***	***	***	***	400	13 Mar., 1915	13 May, 1915
Murdock Mackay, do	***	***	***	***	***	11 Sept., 1915	11 Sept., 1915

### 3. BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS.

The buildings have been kept in good repair. A leak in the roof of the north wing, which has persisted for years, was traced to its source and remedied.

A large fig tree in the grounds of the Grammar School adjoining seriously interfered with the lighting in the south wing, and was by arrangement with the Trustees of the school removed by Museum labour.

The sum of £5,000 (with interest) having been paid to the Trustees by the Municipal Council as compensation for the resumed part of the William-street frontage, the Board is now in a position to deal with this unsightly area, and, accordingly, the Government Architect was called into consultation and submitted sketch plans. The plan adopted involves the erection of a stone wall along the northern boundary of the Museum site, the construction of a roadway from William-street to the back part of the premises, terracing of part of the ground, and other minor alterations. This plan is now being elaborated by the Government Architect, and tenders for carrying out the work will subsequently be invited.

The Trustees would again urge that additional accommodation for exhibits, for storage purposes, and for library needs is absolutely necessary if the Museum is to maintain its reputation as a worthy State institution.

### 4. ATTENDANCE OF VISITORS.

The attendance of the public has been well maintained during the year. A series of gallery demonstrations were announced at intervals and were very successful and much appreciated. Extensive use was made of the special facilities afforded to students and artists.

2		8	umm	arm.			
Year.		~		200	Week-days,	Sundays.	Total.
1913-1914 (1	st July to	30 h June)			104,830	49,313	154,243
1914-1915					109,922	46,611	156,533
1915-1916	2.2	23			125,978	52,669	178,647
	23	. 11	***		133,645	52,399	186,011
1916-1917	2.3	53			140.977	59,920	200,897
1917-1918	32	17	***	5,975	142,977	63,520	206,497
1918-1919	33	1)	638	***		52,490	197,548
1919-1920	27	12	***	155	145,058		
1920-1921	22	45	***		159,576	63,016	222,592

### 5. EXHIBITS.

Among recently installed exhibits special mention may be made of the fine series of life-size casts of a Hawaiian family group engaged in the manufacture of "poi" and bark cloth ("tapa"). The group was arranged under the superintendence of Messrs. A. R. McCulloch and W. W. Thorpe and the casts very skilfully coloured by Miss P. F. Clarke, forming a most interesting and instructive exhibit, greatly admired by visitors. The Trustees intend to instal similar characteristic groups of Australian aboriginals. A large number of plaster faces and busts of Pacific races, placed on exhibit during the year, forms a striking feature in the Ethnological gallery. The large Solomon Islands head-hunting cance, 46 feet long, which was presented to the Museum in 1915 by Mr. Harry Wickham, of Roviana, Solomon Islands, and has hithered been stored in a shed inaccessible to the public, was placed in the gallery. As the cance, which is rather a frail structure, had to be passed in through an upstairs window very slightly wider than the cance itself, the task was not an easy one, and great credit is due to Mr. J. H. Wright, Assistant Taxidermist, who planned and supervised the work.

### 6. THE AUSTRALIAN MUSEUM MAGAZINE.

A publicity scheme was submitted by the Finance and Publicity Committee, 3rd October, 1920, and adopted by the Boa d. In accordance with this resolution the issue of a magazine, to be called *The Australian Museum Magazine*, and to contain popular articles on scientific subjects, was commenced. This step was taken as the Trusteen feel that the ordinary publications of the Museum, while of great scientific value, are too technical for average readers, many of whom are nevertheless deeply interested in natural history and are entitled to sympathetic consideration by a public institution such as this Museum.

The first number of the magazine appeared on 29th April, 1921, and met with a gratifying reception; within a month the issue of 1,000 copies was practically exhausted, showing that the publication satisfies a public want. It is hoped that this publication, which will be is used in quarterly numbers, will play an important part in popularising the Museum.

#### 7. LIBRARY.

During the year the Library acquired by purchase and exchange 290 volumes, besides loose parts and reprints. Included in these is a number of volumes from ex-enemy countries which form welcome additions to our shelves. Economy has again been practised in purchase and binding. The library premises were as usual fumigated at Easter.

The damp condition of the basement, where the valuable collection of foreign serials is housed, is a continual cause of concern; it is only by constant vigilance that the growth of mould can be prevented.

The Library, while principally a library of reference for the Staff, is highly appreciated by other workers. Research students from other States and from the Dominion of New Zealand frequently appeal for assistance, which is cheerfully granted. It is constantly used by local students, artists, and designers.

The Librarian, Mr. W. A. Rainbow, as in previous years, has supervised the production of the Museum publications and given invaluable assistance in the work of editing.

### 8. LECTURES.

 $\Lambda$  series of popular lectures was as usual delivered during the year. The popularity of these lectures is now so great that the lecture hall is frequently overcrowded, and more than once would-be hearers have been regretfully turned away for lack of room.

Subjects and lecturers during the year were as follows :-

1920—July 8th—" The Birds of Sydney," L. Harrison, B.Sc., B.A.
August 12th—" Useful and Destructive Insects," C. T. Musson, F.L.S.
September 9th—" Coal: its History and Uses," C. Anderson, M.A., D.Sc.
October 14th—" Some Strange Life Stories," E. A. Briggs, B.Sc.
November 11th—" The Life History of a Frog," L. Harrison, B.Sc., B.A.

1921—April 14th—"The Depths of the Sea," C. Hedley.

May 12th—"The Natural History of the Hawkesbury Valley," C. T. Musson, F.L.S.

June 2nd—"The Physiography of Czecho-Slovakia," Dr. J. V. Danes.

June 9th—"A Seashore Ramble," F. L. Grutzmacher, F.C.S., F.G.S.

This year a pleasing innovation was introduced in the address on the physiography of the Czecho-Slovak R-public by Dr. Danes, Consul-General. It is hoped that it may be found possible to utilise the lecture hall more frequently in the future for discourses on general subjects such as this.

### 9. CURATORIAL WORK.

Mammals (Mr. E. Le G. Troughton in charge).—Over 150 specimens have been registered during the year, constituting a record for this group since 1889; this is mainly owing to increased collecting activity in the department. As usual, interesting donations were received from the Tarorga Park Zeological Trust, including two specimens of the rare Bernard's Kangaroo (Macropus bernard's) from

the South Alligator River, Northern Territory, various marsupials, monkeys, a deer, and an interesting species of cat. Other donations included the following:—A rare rat (Epimys fuscipes) and a long-eared bat (Nyctophilus gouldi), by Mr. L. A. Abrahams; a series of calculi on mammalian teeth, frequently mistaken for deposits of gold, by Mr. T. Steel, F.L.S.; a staple of wool 20 inches long, by Messrs. Pitt and Eastway; a collection of skins, skulls, and spirit specimens of bats, rats, and marsupials, by Messrs. A. S. Le Souef and H. Burrell, forming the first instalment of what promises to be an extensive and valuable donation. Purchases included a small collection of marsupials from the Northern Territory. A large series of the fruit bat (*Pteropus poliocephalus*), displaying sex and colour variation, was collected by Messrs. A. Musgrave and J. H. Wright, of the Museum Staff. Mr. Troughton, who possesses considerable skill as a preparator, was able, when on annual leave, to acquire valuable specimens of bats, rodents, and marsupials for the collection.

The following paper was published:-

"Notes on Australian Mammals, No. 1," by E. Le G. Troughton, Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 3, 1920, pp. 118-122.

Skeletons (Mr. E. Le C. Troughton in charge).-Fighty-seven mammalian skulls and skeletons were cleaned and prepared by the articulators, providing valuable material for study and exchange. Several birds, including Birds of Paradise and a Hornbill, and some fishes from the large collection presented by the Fisheries Branch, were skeletonised.

Birds (Mr. J. R. Kinghorn in charge).-Donations for the year amounted to sixty-one specimens, among them some fine skins of the rarer birds of Lord Howe Island, collected by Messrs. A. R. McCulloch and E. Le G. Troughton of the Museum Staff. This collection included the Woodhen (Oxydromus sylvestris), the Tropic Bird (Phaton rubricarda), and a very rare petrel (Fregetta grallaria). A Wandering Albatross (Diomedia exulans), measuring 10 feet from tip to tip of the wings, which broke its neck in collision with a ferry boat on the harbour, was acquired by purchase.

The galle y exhibits and the cabinets in the bird room have received due attention, the floors of the cases and drawers having been cleaned and repapered by the taxidermists.

A start has been made with the cataloguing and indexing of the large collection of bird skins. All the cabinet; have been lettered and the drawers numbered, and a complete index of genera compiled.

Reptiles and Amphibia (Mr. J. R. Kinghorn in charge). During the past year 107 specimens have been added to the collection, one by purchase, the others by donation; of this total forty-two specimens were presented by Mr. W. W. Froggatt, Government Entomologist. A Copper-head Snake (Denisonia superba) was cast in plaster by Mr. G. C. Clutton and coloured by Miss P. F. Clarke.

The spirit house collection received due attention, the bottles and tanks being refilled with preservative to counteract evaporation. The spirit collection of Australian snakes, lizards, and frogs was spaced out to facilitate ready reference; lack of space prohibits the cataloguing and sorting of the foreign collection. The gallery exhibits of lizards and frogs has been rearranged; a large number of bottles was removed from the shelves and the space filled with more interesting mounted specimens.

Some half-doz n lecturettes were given in the Reptile Gallery and were much appreciated. In August, 1920, a lecture on Snakes was given at the rooms of the Workers' Education Association, in which the work of the Museum was briefly explained.

The following papers were issued during the year:-

- "Studies in Australian Reptiles, No. 1," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 3, 1920, pp. 100-1, pl. xx.
- "Studies in Australian Reptiles, No. 2," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 143-154, pls. xxv-xxvi.

"Snakes and Snake Venom," Austr. Mus. May., i, 1, 1921, pp. 22-6.

A short illustrated paper on "Snakes and Snake Bite," was written for use as a first aid lecture, and published by the Junier Red Cross Society.

Fishes (Mr. A. R. McCelloch in charge).—The most important item in this department since July, 1920, is the acquisition of a very large and valuable collection of fishes which had been accumulated at the Fi heries Branch. It includes many hundreds of picked specimens of local species, together with smaller collections of American and Hawaiian specimens. The space available for storage of the reference and duplicate collection in the spirit house is now very overcrowded, and, until more room is made available, it will be impossible to deal with any more large collections.

Several casts of interesting fishes have been prepared for exhibition in the gallery, including an example of the School Shark (Galeorhinus australis), an unusually large Blackfish (Girella tricuspidata), and a curiously deformed Mullet (Mugil dobula). An example of the brilliantly coloured Scahorse (Phyllopteryx foliatus) was dried and coloured from fresh specimens and forms an attractive exhibit.

The following papers have been published:-

"Studies in Australian Fishes, No. 6," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 2, 1920, pp. 14-71, pls. x-xiv. "Studies in Australian Fishes, No. 7," Ibid. xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 123-142, pls. xxi-xxiv.

"Check List of the Fishes and Fish-like Animals of New South Wales, part 2," Austr. Zoologist, ii, 9, 1921, pp. 14-58, pls. v-xxiv.

Mr. F. A. McNeil has rendered much valuable assistance in handling the spirit house collection, but his own rapidly growing department now calls for so much attention that the need for a junior assistant has become insistent. Insects

Insects and Arachnids (Mr. A. Musgrave in charge; Cadet T. G. Campbell, Assistant).—During the past year a large collection, chiefly Coleoptera, was received by donation from the South Australian Museum. Mr. G. H. Hardy presented a valuable series of Australian Diptera, including many types. Mr. H. J. Carter, Honorary Entomologist, has enriched the collection by much material previously unrepresented, including paratypes of species described by him. A large collection of insects from Central Queensland was presented by Miss F. Bradshaw, and we are indebted to Mr. R. Illidge for a fine series of Queensland Homoptera. We acquired by purchase a series of Coleoptera collected by Mr. H. Brown in the Northern Territory, and a general collection of insects from the Dorrigo, New South Wales, collected by Mr. W. Heron.

The rearrangement of the gallery collection has been commenced and the section devoted to Australian Hymenoptera thoroughly revised and explanatory labels added. The large spirit collection of spiders has been overhauled, catalogued, and arranged.

Crustacea (Mr. F. A. McNeill in charge).—The work of checking and classifying the collection has been continued; specimens in the dry store have been partly rearranged. A collection comprising eighty-one species of local Decapoda has been packed and despatched in exchange to the Paris Museum. Many specimens of local Amphipods and Isopods have been collected for Prof. C. Chilton, of Canterbury College, New Zealand; these were mainly required for comparison with material forming the subject of his report on the collections made by the F.I.S. "Endeavour." In return for this material the Museum collection has acquired a series of valuable named Crustacea.

Several descriptive labels have been placed in the gallery and an exhibited specimen of the Murray River Lobster (Astacopsis serratus) has been coloured from life by Miss J. Allan, of the Museum staff. A new exhibit shows our common commercial prawns, accompanied by information as to occurrence and identification.

Collecting in the neighbourhood of Sydney has resulted in the acquisition of a series of the common species which were hitherto but poorly represented in the Museum. Mr. E. Le G. Troughton secured some valuable material while on an official collecting trip in South Australia, and a small but valuable collection from Trial Bay, New South Wales, was presented by Master A. Kinghorn, including a decaped new to science and several species new to this State. A large and valuable series of New South Wales Crustacea was presented by the Fisheries Branch, and a named collection of Antarctic species was received from the Antarctic Publication Committee.

Paper published :-

"Studies in Australian Carcinology, No. 1," by F. A. McNeill, Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 3, 1920, pp. 105-8, pl. xix.

Mollusca (Mr. C. Hedley in charge; Miss J. Allan, Assistant).—During the year Miss Allan attended to routine work and devoted the greater part of her time to sorting the Cox collection. An advance was made with the cataloguing and indexing of the collections, resulting in the completion of a generic index to the collection of Australian Pelecypoda. The large and valuable foreign collection remains in an unsatisfactory condition owing to the need for more assistance.

Numerous additions were made by donation and collecting, the latter resulting in material obtained at St. Crispin Reef, Queensland, by Mr. A. R. McCulloch, at Honolulu by Mr. Hedley, and at various localities in South Australia by Mr. E. Le G. Troughton. Among the donations the most noteworthy was a collection of Antarctic Mollusca presented by the Antarctic Publication Committee, and a collection presented by Miss Ethel Helms.

Mr. Hedley represented the Trustees at the Pan-Pacific Conference held in Honolulu in August, 1920.

Two papers by Mr. Hedley were published during the year:-

"Concerning Edentellina," Proc. Malac. Soc., xiv, 1920, pp. 74-6.

"A Revision of the Australian Tridacna," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 163-172, pls. xxvii-xxxiv.

Lower Invertebrates (Mr. R. W. Bretnall in charge; Cadet A. A. Livingston, Assistant).—A big advance has been made in the cataloguing and indexing of the collection. The Echionderms and Actinozoans in the gallery, spirit house, and dry store have been put in order, and the work on the sponges is nearing completion. Disinfection and general maintenance of the collections have been attended to regularly and systematically.

Among the additions the most noteworthy is a collection of Bryozoa presented by Mr. J. Gabriel, of Kew, Victoria, and the Antarctic Pterobranchia, by the Antarctic Publication Committee.

The following papers have been completed by Mr. Bretnall during the year :-

- "Description of some Fossil Bryozon from Western Australia; compiled with the assistance of notes left by the late Robert Etheridge, junior."
- "On a new species of Lophopodella," Austr. Zoologist, i, 8, 1920.
- "Two Australian species of Ditrypa," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 155-6.
- "Studies on Bryozoa, part 1," Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 157-162.

Much of Mr. Bretnall's time has been devoted to the study of the "Endeavour" collection of Bryozoa, and his report on this material is nearing completion.

Ethnology (Mr. W. W. Thorpe in charge; Cadets P. E. Eldershaw and T. G. Campbell assisted for part of the year).—Among the donations to this department were:—A collection of Roman pottery by Mrs. D. Arthur; Fijian weapons, by Mr. W. H. Fletcher; a series illustrating the manufacture of "tapa,"

by

by Mr. H. G. Bowling; a facially restored skull from Malekula, New Hebrides, by Mr. R. F. King; a Sorcery Box from Papua, by His Excellency Judge J. H. P. Murray; a number of shell objects from Walpole Island, by Mr. A. C. Mackay. The more important exchanges were a number of stone implements from Singleton, New South Wales, from Mr. A. N. Eather, an interesting series of aboriginal flakes, Victoria, from Dr. G. Horne, and two large carved Maori slabs, from Otago University Museum. By purchase we acquired a number of weapons, ornaments, and utensils from the Fiji group, spears from New Caledonia and the Bismarck Archipelago, and a large collection illustrating the culture of the Papuan Gulf natives.

Efforts to maintain the collections in good order have been unremitting. Due attention has been paid to the Papuan Official Collection stored here; His Excellency Judge J. H. P. Murray inspected this collection during the year and found its condition satisfactory.

Three important installations have been made during the year. The Hawaiian group of four life-sized figures engaged in "tapa" beating and the manufacture of "poi," has been completed and is one of the most attractive exhibits in the Museum. A fine series of Fijian Ethnography, hitherto stored, was mounted and set out, accommodation being provided for them by the removal of a large number of Buka dance paddles. A series of plaster face-masks, taken from life by Dr. Otto Finsch to illustrate the races of the Central Pacific, forms an instructive and interesting exhibit. The Solomon Islands war cance, slung from the roof so as to be seen to advantage from the stair landing, forms a striking object in the Melanesian room. The vessel is 46 feet long and has a beam of about 4 feet. The prow and stern-post rise to a height of nearly 11 feet, and are freely ornamented with cowries and inlaid pearl shell. It has seating accommodation for twenty-two rowers. The Museum is very fortunate in possessing this valuable cance, as these vessels are no longer being built and it would now be impossible to secure so fine an example of a head-hunting cance.

A fine collection, consisting mainly of stone implements ancient and modern, loaned by Commander J. F. Robins, R.A.N., is now on view in the Melanesian room.

Paper published :-

"A Papuan Sorcery Tube," by W. W. Thorpe, Rec. Austr. Mus., xiii, 4, 1921, pp. 173-4.

Numismatics (Mr. W. W. Thorpe in charge).—During the early part of the year some time was devoted to identifying, registering, and labelling a large series of Chinese and othern eastern coins; the mounting of the collection has been deferred owing to the high cost of cabinet construction.

Palwontology (Mr. W. W. Thorpe in charge).—A number of donations was received, including Permo-Carboniferous Fossils, Broger's Creek, near Berry, New South Wales, by Mr. W. White; sponges, ammonites, &c., Folkestone, England, by Miss H. G. Hirst; Permo-Carboniferous bivalves, Dapto and Mt. Brown, New South Wales, by Mr. W. Mant. Specially interesting are the bones of a fossil turtle, perhaps Miolania, from Walpole Island, presented by Mr. A. C. Mackay.

The skull and mandible of a squalodont whale recently found by Prof. T. T. Flynn, in the Tertiary beds of Wynyard, Tasmania, was sent to the Museum to be restored and cast. This work was admirably executed by the articulators, and eight fine casts of this valuable find have been prepared; two of these are retained in our collection.

Minerals (Dr. C. Anderson in charge).—This department has received a large number of accessions during the year. The most interesting is Prof. A. Liversidge's valuable collection of crystals, comprising 185 specimens. Mrs. H. Burrell presented a large collection of minerals, chiefly Australian, and including a fine series of tin ores from New England, New South Wales. From Mr. Arthur Combe we obtained by donation and exchange a number of minerals of exceptional interest, constituting new records. As in past years we have benefited by exchange with Mr. George Smith, Inspector of Mines. Mr. D. A. Porter collected for us a fine series of the splendid calcite crystals found in the Garibaldi Mine, near Lionsville, New South Wales. A representative lot of these has been placed in the gallery and makes an imposing display. Mr. Porter also presented a number of minerals collected during his travels in the north rn districts of New South Wales.

"Mineralogical Notes No. xi," is ready for the press.

Spirit House (Mr. F. A. McNeill in charge).—As mentioned in the last Annual Report, the present accommodation for spirit specimens is inadequate, and steps are being taken to convert part of the lift room and adjoining space now used for boilers and for storing firewood into an auxiliary spirit house.

Mr. McNeill has this year had the assistance of Cadet A. A. Livingstone, who has taken control of the spirit collection of lower invertebrates and has helped materially in combating the effects of evaporation. The fungus growth, which formerly played havoc in the large formalin tanks, has now been completely overcome by slightly increasing the strength of the preservative.

### 10. Collecting.

By the courtesy of Mr. E. B. Harkness, Under Secretary, Chief Secretary's Department, and Mr. A. P. Summergreene, Manager of the State Trawling Industry, Messrs. F. A. McNeill, and A. A. Livingstone were enabled to make a short trip in one of the State trawlers, and obtained a valuable collection of marine animals. Mr. E. H. Rainsford, of Bowen, Queensland, was supplied with the necessary materials and has been very successful in collecting specimens round Port Denison and Palm Islands for donation to the Museum. He has secured a number of fishes of considerable interest, several being recorded from Australian waters for the first time. An electrid, which lives in the tunnels bored in drift timber by the "cobra," represents a new species. Mr. Rainsford has also added a number of crustaceans to our collection. Some of the e are exceptionally valuable, as they were obtained at Holborn Island, which is a type locality for many specimens collected in the eighties by Prof. W. A. Haswell and described in his Catalogue of Australian Crustacea.

# Statement of Receipts and Expenditure for the year ended 30th June, 1921.

	Endow- ment Account.	Public Account.	Totals.		Endow- ment Account.	Public Account.	Totals,
Balance from last year	£ s. d. 911 17 4	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Salaries— Director, and Principal Keeper of		£ s. d.	£ s. (
Statutory Endowment	1,000 0 0	• 7	1,000 0 0	Collections First Class Scientific Assistants Second Class Scientific Assistants Clerical Staff	51117	1,222 16 3 1,828 6 5 817 7 7 1,078 0 8	
Parliamentary Appropriations— Salaries Contingencies		13,003 0 0 1,675 0 0		Mechanics	2000	1,969 11 2 2,881 9 2	9,797 11
Basic Wage Increase	******	543 10 10	14,683 0 0 543 16 10	Overtime and Sundaya	,,,,,,,	424 19 6	424 19
ales of Publications— Records Post Cards Nest and Egg Catalogue	2 18 6 13 12 3			Building and Maintenance— Repairs Cases	****** *******	132 2 0 365 12 0	497 14 (
Memoirs	0 1 6	255355	47 13 2	Superannuation— Trustees Contributions Employees , ,		2.100 0 5 532 5 1 476 2 10	
fagazine Advertisements	6 10 0		6 10 0	Insurance	******	252 18 1	3.117 17 252 18
Hiscellaneous— Fines	19 9 5	0 4 9	0 8 1 61 9 5 0 4 9	Statutory and Additional Endowment— Working Expenses Insurance Cases Tools and Plant Catalogues (Pub. "Records," &c.) Purchase of Books and Bookbinding Preservation of specimens Collecting and travelling Publicity and Advertising	28 9 5 82 15 4 105 3 0 36 13 6	318 17 10 	13
William-street Resumption Compensation—Fixed Deposit Interest	101 15 6		101 13 6	Miscellaneous  Refund to Treasury  Refund of Unexpended Balanees  Balanee  Fixe1 Deposit	71 18 3  511 16 2	0 4 9 688 17 0	1,966 1 0 4 688 17 511 16
All was to the factor		15,227 1 7			2,132 14 6		101 16

### List of Investments.

						£	s. d	
Seventh War Loan, at 5 per cent.	444)		***	1615	***	500	0	0
Peace Loan, at 5 per cent	***	***	***		171	400	0	0
Fixed Deposit Bank of New South			per cen	A		6.039	8	6

Examined and found correct,-

N. Black, Senior Inspector of Public Accounts, 29th August, 1921.

The Common Seal of the Museum was hereunto affixed by ord r of the Board, this seventeenth day of October, 1921,

J. STOR E DIXSON, Pre id nt.C. ANDERSON, Direc or.

12. APPENDICES.

The following Appendices are attached, viz. :-

- I. List of the Publications of the Australian Museum.
- II. Catalogue of the Additions to the Library.

### APPENDIX I.

List of available publications of the Australian Museum :-

I .- Annual Reports.

Nos. 1-65. 1853-1919.

### II.—Catalogues.

- 3. Catalogue of the Minerals and Rocks in the Collection of the Australian Museum, by G. Krefft.
- 4. Catalogue of the Australian Birds in the Australian Museum, by E. P. Ramsay. Fart I, Accipitres, 1876. Part II, Striges, 1891. (Second edition, revised by A. J. North, 1898.)
  Part III, Psittaci, 1891. Part IV, Haleyones, 1894.

6. Catalogue of the Library of the Australian Museum, 1883. With two Supplements.

- 7. Catalogue of a Collection of Fossils in the Australian Museum. With Introductory Notes by F. Ratte, 1883.
- 9. Descriptive Catalogue of the General Collection of Minerals in the Australian Museum, by F. Ratte. 1885.

10. Catalogue of E-hinodermata in the Australian Museum, by E. P. Ramsay. Part I, Echini, 1885. Second edition, 1890.

12. Descriptive Catalogue of the Nests and Eggs of Birds found breeding in Australia and Tasmania, by A. J. North. 1889. (See also Special Catalogue I.)

13. Descriptive Catalogue of the Sponges of the Australian Museum, by R. von Lendenfeld. 1888. 14. Catalogue of the Fishes in the Australian Museum. Part I, Paleicthyan Fishes. By J. Douglas Ogilby. 1888.

15. Catalogue of the Marine Shells of Australia and Tasmania, by J. Brazier. Part I, Cephalopoda, 1892. Part II, Pteropoda, 1892. Part III, Gasteropoda (Murex), 1893.

16. Catalogue of Australian Mammals, with Introductory Notes on General Mammalogy, by J. Douglas Ogilby. 1892.

17. Descriptive Catalogue of the Tunicats in the Australian Museum, by W. A. Herdman. 1899.

#### III.—Special Catalogues.

Nests and Eggs of Birds found breeding in Australia and Tasmania, by A. J. North. Vol. I, 1901–1904. Vol. II, 1906–1909. Vol. III, 1910–1912. Vol. IV, 1913–1915.

### IV .- Monographs.

1. Australian Lepidoptera and their Transformations, by A. W. Scott, with Illustrations by his daughters, Mrs. Morgan and Mrs. Forde, Vol. I, 1864, Vol. II, edited and revised by Mrs. Forde and A. S. Olliff, 1890-98.

### V.—Memoirs.

1. History and Description of the Skeleton of a new Sperm Whale in the Australian Museum, by W. S. Wall. 1851.

2. Lord Howe Island: Its Zoology and Physical Characters, by R. Etheridge, Junr., and Others.

3. The Atoll of Funafuti, Ellice Group: Its Zoology, Botany and General Structure, based on Collections made by C. Hedley. 1896-1900.

4. Scientific Results of the Trawling Expedition of H.M.C.S. "Thetis," off the Coast of New South Wales, in February and March, 1898. 1899-1914.

### VI.—Records.

The Records contain descriptions of specimens, accounts of expeditions, and other results of the scientific work of the Museum Staff.

Vel. III, 1897–1900; Vel. IV, 1901–3; Vel. V, 1903–5; Vel. VI, 1905–8; Vel. VII, 1908–10; Vel. VIII, 1910–13; Vel. IX, 1912–13; Vel. X, 1913–15; Vel. XI, 1916–17; Vel. XII, 1917-21; Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-4, 1920-21.

### VIII.—Miscellaneous Publications.

- 1. List of Old Documents and Relies in the Australian Museum, 1881. Reprinted with additions.
- 2. Descriptive List of Aboriginal Weapons, Implements, &c., from the Darling and Lachlan Rivers, by K. H. Bennett. 1887.

3. Notes for Collectors. 1887.

4. Hints for the Collectors of Geological and Mineralogical Specimens, by F. Ratte.

5. Hints for the Preservation of Specimens of Natural History, by E. P. Ramsay. 1891. 4th 6. List of Duplicate Books and Pamphlets available for exchange in the Library of the

Australian Museum. Prepared by S. Sinclair, Secretary and Librarian, 1900.

7. Report of a Visit to Certain European Museums in 1911, by Charles Anderson. 1912. With Notes on a Report by C. Anderson, &c., by R. Etheridge, Junr., 1912 (for private circulation

8. Report on Museum Administration in the United States, by Churles Hedley. 1913 (for

private circulation only). 9. Rules to be observed in Writing Pape's for the "Records" and "Memoirs." Revised edition. 1913 (for use of the Staff of the Museum).

10. List of Museum Publications prepared and arranged by S. Sinclair, Secretary and Librarian, assisted by W. A. Rainbow, Assistant Librarian. 1916. APPENDIX

## APPENDIX II.

# ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY.

Reg. No.	Dooks.	How acquired.	Reg. No.	Books.	flow acquired,
19928	PART I.—AUTHORS.  ALEXANDER, Mary C. The Story of Hawaii.		19983 19984	FITZSIMONS, F. W. The Natural History of South Africa Mammals. Vols. III-IV. 2 vols. 8vo. London, 1920	Purchase
9927	1 vol. 8vo. New York, 1912. by ALEXANDER, W. D. A Short Synopsis of the	Presented C. Hedley	19930	GOWEN, Herbert H. The Napoleon of the Pacific, Kamehameha the Great.	
202000	and the second s	Presented C. Hedley	19986	GRIMWADE, Russell. An Anthrography of the	C. Hedley
20056	BARBUT, James. The Genera Vermium exem- plified by various specimens of the Animals contained in the Orders of the Intestina et Mollusca, Linnæi, drawn from Nature by	- Falsani	19941	Eucolypts, 1 vol. 4to, Sydney, 1920.	Presented C. Hedley
20057	James Barbut, 1783.  — The Genera Vermium of Linnaus, Part 2,		19891		Purchased
10051		Presented C. Hedley	13031	<ul> <li>H. J. On the Anatomy of Ocnerodrilus, Gustof Eisen (Reg. Soc. Sc. Ups. Nova Acta (3), 1878).</li> <li>Ueber die Byssus des Mytilus edulis.</li> <li>Tycho Tullberg (Reg. Soc. Sc. Ups. Nova Acta (3), 1877).</li> <li>Note Sur Quelques Holothuries des mers de la Nouvelle Zemble, H. J. Theel, 1877 (Reg. Soc. Sc. Ups. Nova</li> </ul>	
9951	BARRETT, Charles (Editor). Australian Nature Pictures. 1 vol. 8vo. Melbourne, BEAVER, Wilfred N. Unexplored New Guinea;	Exchange	-	Acta (3), 1877). 1 vol. 4to. Upsala, 1877–1878.	Presente
13313	a record of the Travels, Adventures, and Experiences of a Resident Magistrate among the Head-hunting Savages and Cannibals of the Unexplored Interior of New Guinea, with an Introduction by A. C. II. Idon.  1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.	Purchasad	20076	GUTHRIE, William. A New Geographical, Historical and Commercial Grammer; and present state of the several Kingdoms of the World to which are added:—I. A Geographical Index, with the names of places alphabetically arranged. II. A Table	
9920	BECKENKAMP, Dr. J. Statische und kine- tische Kristalltheorien. Zweiber Teil. 1 vol. 8vo. Berlin, 1915.		40	of the Coins of all Nations, and their value in English Money. III. A Chronological Table of Remarkable Events, from the	
9997	BIRD, Isabella L. The Hawaiian Archipelago. Six months among the Palm Groves, Coral Reefs, and Volcanoes of the Sandwich Islands. 5th edition.			Creation to the Present Time The Astronomical Parts by James Ferguson, to which have been added the late discoveries of Dr. Herschel and other eminent Astronomers 21st edition.	
9982	1 vol. 8vo. London, 1882. by BROWN, Prof. J. McMillan. Volcanoes in	Presented C. Hedley	19965	1 vol. 8vo. London, 1808. GUYER, Michael F. Animal Micrology, Practical	Presente
9967	Pacific Ocean Legend.  1 vol. 8vo. CHILD, Charles M. Individuality in Organisms.	Presented		Exercises in Zoological Micro-technique. With a chapter on Drawing by Elizabeth A.	
9964	1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1915. CROSS, Whitman, and others. Quantitive Classi-	Presented	19931	Smith. Revised edition.  1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1906.  HADRIELD Emma Among the Nations of the	Presente
	fication of Igneous Rocks based on Chemical and Mineral Characters, with a systematic Nomenclature by Whitman Cross, Joseph P. Iddings, Louis V. Pirsson, and Henry S.				Presente C. Hedle
	Washington. With an introductory review of the Development of Systematic Petro- graphy in the nineteenth century by Whit- man Cross. 1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1903.	The same of	20015- 20018	HAMBURGISCHE WISSENSCHAFTLICHE STIFTUN, Ergebnisse der Südee-Expedi- tion, 1908-1910. Herausgegebe von Prof. Dr. G. Thilbniss. H. Erbergrechie. R.	
20032	CUNNINGHAM, J. T. Sexual Dimorphism in the Animal Kingdom, a theory of the Evolu- tion of Secondary Sexual Characters,			Dr. G. Thilenius. II. Ethnographie. B. Mikronesien. Band. I. Nauru. Paul Hambuch. Halbb. 1-2, 1914-15. Band II. Yap. Wilhelm Müller (Wismar).	
9972- 9976	CUVIER, G. L. C. F. Le Regne Animal distri- bute d'après son organisation, pour servoir	Presented . Rainbow		Halbb. 1-2, 1917-18. Band III. Palau. Augustin Krämer. Teilb. 1-2, 1917-19.	
	de base a l'Histoire Naturelle des animaux et d'introduction a l'anatomie comparee. Tom. I-V. Nouvelle edition.	Dunck		Band IV. Kusae. Dr. E. Sarfert. Ha'bb. 1-2, 1919-20. In 4 vols. 4to. Hamburg, 1914-1920.	Purchase
19929	5 vols. 8vo. Paris, 1829.  A Narrative of a tour through Hawaii or Owhyhee 1. With remarks on the History, Traditions, Manners, Customs, and Language of the Inhabitants of the Sandwich Islands. (Reprint of the London 1827 edition.) With an Introduction by Lorrin A. Thurston. (The Advertiser Historical Series.)  1 vol. 8vo. Honolulu, 1917.		19925	HAWAII. Collected Papers relating to.  Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1920  Thomas G. Thrum, 1919.  Race Mixture in Hawaii. First and Second Series. (Journal of Heredity, vol. x, 1919.)  Mid-Pacific Megazine. Vol. xvIII, No. 6, and Vol. xx, No. 2.  Tourist Folders of Island of Hawaii, Island	
9900	ontology. Vols. I-III.  3 vols. Svo. 1873-1899.			of Maui, Island of Kauai, City of Hilo, City of Honolulu. The Island of Hawaii, by Hy. Walsworth	
9917	A FAUNA OF BRITISH INDIA, including Ceylon and Burma. Published under autho- rity of the Secretary of State for India in			Kinney. Revised edition of L. W. de Vis-Norton, 1916. In 1 vol. Syn. Honolulu, 1916-1919.	Presente C. Hedle
	Council. Edited by A. E. Shipley and assisted by Guy A. K. Marshall Diptera Brachyera, vol. 1, by F. Brunetti. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.	Purchased	19966	HEINEMAN, Paul G. A Laboratory Guide in Bacteriology. 3rd revised edition. 1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1915.	

Reg. N	Dooks,	How acquired.	Reg. No.	Books.	How acquired.
9926	HENSHAW, H. W. Birds of the Hawaiian Islands: being a complete list of the Birds of the Hawaiian Possessions, with notes on their habits. I vol. 8vo. Honolulu, 1902. by HOGG, H. R., and others. Collected Arachno-	Presented C. Hedley	19980	SEWARD, A. C. Descriptions of the Palæonto- logical Material collected by the Members of the Geological Survey of Cape Colony, Part I, Fossil Floras of Cape Colony, (Annals of the South African Museum, Vol. iv,	
19998 19886	logical Papers.  1 vol. 8vc. by W. A. LETOURNEUX, A., and J. R. BOURGUI. GNAT. Prodrome de la Malacologie terrestre et fluviatile de la Tunisic. (Explora.	Presented Rainbow	19977 19978	Fart I, 1903.)  1 vol. 8vo. Lendon, 1903.  SEWARD, A. C. Fossil Plants: a Text-book for Students of Botany and Geology. Vol. III, Pteridospermes, Cycadofilicis, Cordaitales, Cycadophyta. Vol. IV, Ginlgoales, Conferales, Gnetales.	Purchasec
20028	tion Scientifique de la Tunisie.) 1 vol. 8vo. Poris, 1887.	Presented C. Hedley	19963	2 vols. 8vo. Cambridge, 1917. SHELFORD, Victor E. Animal Communities in Temperate America as illustrated in the Chicago Region. A Study in Animal Ecology by (Geographic Society of Chicago, Bulletin No. 5.)	Purchased
19996	J. A. Leach.  1 vol. 8vo. Melbourne, 1920. 1  LORD, Clive E. The Early Explorers of Tax- monia.  1 vol. 8vo. Hobart, 1920.		19952	1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1913. SWANN, H. Kirke. A Synoptical List of the Accipitres (Piurnal Birds of Prey), com- prising Species and sub-Species described	Presented
19992	LUTKEN, Chr. FR. Dijmphna-Togtets zoo- logiska-boteniske Udbyète Avec des ré-sumés en français uidgivet red C. F. Lutken. 1 vol. 8vo. Kjobenhavn, 1887.		19902	up to 1919, with their Characters and Dis- tribution. I vol. 8vo. London, 1920. TANAKA, Shigeho. Figures and Descriptions of the Fishes of Japan, including Riukiu Islands, Bonin Islands, Formosa, Kurile Islands, Kerea, and Southern Sakha'in.	Presented
20031	LYDEKKER, R., and others. The Concise Knowledge Netural History, by R. Lydek- ker, R. Bowlder Sharpe, W. F. Kirby, W. Garsteng, B. B. Woodward, F. A. Bather, R. Kirkpatrick, R. I. Poccek, and H. M.		19895	Vols. xi-xx, 1913-1915. 1 vol. Svo. Tokyo, 1913-1915. TAYLOR, Griffith. Austra'ian Meteorology: a Text-book including sections on Aviation and Climatology.	
20006 20007	Bernard. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1897. 1 by W. A.  MARKHAM, Sir Clements (Editor). The Voyages of Pedro Fernandez de Quiros,	Presented Rainbow	19893	TODD, T. Wingate. An introduction to the Mammalian Dentition. 1 vol. 8vo. Lendon, 1920.	
	Sir Clements Markham. Vols. r-H. 2 vols. 8vo. London, 1904. I	Purchased	19980	VERTREES, Herbert V. Pearls and Pearling. 1 vol. 8vo. New York, 1913. by	
20030	MATHEWS, G. R., and T. IRELAND. A Manual of the Birds of Australia by Illus- trated by Lilian Medland. Vol. I. Orders Casuarii to Columbæ. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1921. I	urchased	20033	WILDER, Harris H. A Laboratory Manual of Anthropometry.	. Rainbow
20058	NELSON, Edward W. Wild Animals of North America, intimate Studies of Big and Little Creatures of the Mammal Kingdom. (National Geographic Magazine, November, 1916, and May, 1918.) 1 vol. 8vo. Washington, D.C. 1918. F	Purchased	20027	1 vol. 8vo. Philadelphia, 1920. WILKIE, A. A. W., and Mrs. A. R. OSBORN. Almost Human: Reminiscences from the Melbourne Zoo. Told by A. A. W. Wilkie, and written by Mrs. A. R. Osborn. 1 vol. 8vo. Melbourne, n.d.	Presented
20614	NEUHAUSS, R. Deutsch Neu-Guinea. Band III. Beitrage der Missionare Keysser, Stolz, Zahn, Lehner, Bemler, herausgegeben mit unterstutzung des Baessler Instituts in		19962 19961	WILLISTON, Samuel W. American Permian vertebrates. 1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1911. WILLISTON, Samuel W. Water Reptiles of the Past and Present.	C. Hedley Presented
19924	Berlin. 1 vol. 4to. Berlin, 1911. F NEWMAN, Alfred K. Who are the Maoris? 1 vol. 8vo. Christchurch, n.d. P			1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1914.	Presented
9968	PIER, Garrett C. Egyptian Antiquities in the Pier Collection. Part I. 1 vol. Fol. Chicago, 1906. I		20009	PART II.—PERIODICALS.  INTERNATIONAL CATALOGUE OF	
9900	PLATE, Ludwig. Uber die Bedeutung des Darwin'schen Selectionprincips und Prob- leme der Artbildung.		20000	SCIENTIFIC LITERATURE. H. Geolegy. 14th Annual Issue. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.	Purchased
9936	Dixsen, 1	Presented T. Storie President	18982	COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA. Historical Records of Australia. Series I,	
9918	ROCK, Joseph F. The Indigenous Trees of the Hawaiian Islands. 1 vol. 8vo. Honolulu, 1913. I by C ROUTLEDGE, Mrs. Scoresby. The Mystery of	Presented . Hedley	20055	Covernor's Despatches to and from England. Vol. XIII. 1 vol. 8vo. Sydney, 1920.  —Historical Records of Australia. Series III, Despatches and Papers relating to the Settlement of the States. Vol. 1 Part Publik: Victorica 1803, 1904.	Presented
9940	Laster Island: the Story of an Expedition. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920. P	urchased	1000	Vol. 1, Port Phillip, Victoria, 1803–1804. Tasmanie, 1803, June, 1812. 1 vol. 8vo. Sydney, 1921.	Presented
O DAV	SCOTTISH NATIONAL ANTARCTIC EX- PEDITION. Report on the Scientific Re- sults of the Voyage of the S.Y. "Scotia" during the years 1902, 1903, and 1904, under the leadership of William S. Bruce. Vol. VII. Zoology. Parts I-XIII, Invertebrates.		19985	COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS. Official Year Book of the Commonwealth of Australia, containing authoritative Statistics for the period 1901– 1919, and corrected Statistics for the period 1788 to 1900. No. 13, 1920, by G. H.	

Des W	Pioke	How	Reg. No.	Books.	How
Reg. No.	Books,	acquired.			acquired
19921	NEW SOUTH WALES.  GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF NEW SOUTH WALES. Memoirs, Palmontology. No. 13. A Monograph of the Silurian and Devonian Corals of New South Wales, with illustra- tions from other parts of Australia. Part I, The Genus Halysites, by R. Etheridge, junr., 1907.  Do do Part II, The Genus		19942	NATURAL HISTORY REVIEW, THE. A Quarterly Journal, including the Trans- actions of the Belfast Natural History and Philosophical Society, Cork Cuvierian Society, Dublin Natural History Society, Dublin University Zoological Association, and the Literary and Scientific Institution of Kilkenny, as authorised by the Councils of these Societies for the Sessions, 1853-	
19922	Tryplasma, 1907.			1854. Vol. 1. 1 vol. 8vo. Dublin, &c., 1854.	Purchased
19923	No. 14. A Monograph of the Foraminifera of the Permo-Carboniferous Limestones of New South Wales, by Frederick Chapman and Walter Howchin, 1905. In 3 vols. Fol. Sydney, 1904–1907. GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN. The Official	Presented	19943 19944	Continued as— The Natural History Review. Published quarterly. Including the Proceedings of the Irish Natural History Societies for the Sessions 1854–1856. Vols. II-III.	
13034	Year Book of New South Wates, 1918. 1 vol. 8vo. Sydney, 1920.	Presented		2 vols. 8vo. London, &c., 1855-56, Continued as—	
20010	——The Official Year Book of New South Wales, 1919. 1 vol. 8vo. Sydney, 1920. MINISTER OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. Re-	Presented	19945	The Natural History Review. A Quarterly Journal of Zoology, Botany, Geology, and Palæontology. Conducted by A. Haliday. W. H. Harvey Rev. S. Haughton	
20074	port (together with Appendices) of the Minister of Public Instruction for the year 1919. 1 vol. Fol. Sydney, 1920. UNIVERSITY OF SYDNEY. Reprints of			on Natural History; Proceedings of Societies, &c.) Vol. iv.  1 vol. Svo. London, &c., 1857.	
20075	Papers from the Science Laboratories of the 1916-1917 to 1919-1920.  B. From the Departments of Anatomy, Botany, Geology, Pathology, Physio- logy, Veterinary Science and Zoology, Vols. 1-11, 1920.  2 vols. 8vo. Sydney, 1920.	Presented	19946	The Natural History Review and Quarterly Journal of Science, Edited by A. H. Haliday W. H. Harvey Rev. S. Haughton, Rev. A. R. Hogan and E. P. Wright, &c. Vol. v.  1 vol. 8vo. London, &c., 1858.	
20020	Tasmania.			Continued as-	
19979	TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT TOURIST DE- PARTMENT. Complete Guide to Tasmania. 1 vol. 8vo. Tasmania, 1918.		19947- 19950	The Natural History Review, A Quarterly Journal of Biological Science, Edited by G. Busk . W. B. Carpenter E. Currey J. R. Green T. H. Huxley	
19938	DOMINION OF NEW ZEALAND.  NEW ZEALAND INSTITUTE. Transactions and Proceedings. Vol. Ltl (new issue).  1 vol. 8vo. Wellington, 1920.	120 V 45		nell D. Oliver P. L. Sclater W. Thomson The first three volumes contain a biblio-	
20051	YEAR BOOK. Official Year Book of New Zealand for 1920. 29th year of issue. 1 vol. 8vo. Wellington, 1920. United Kingdom.		20519	graphy of Works and Papers on Natural History published in the years 1860-1861. 4 vols. 8vo. London and Edinburgh, 1861-1865. PALÆONTOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY, Vol.1XX	Purchased
20070	BRITISH MUSEUM (NATURAL HISTORY), Monograph of the Lacertidæ, by George Albert Boulenger, Vol. 1, 1920.  1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.			containing—1. The Pliceene Mollusca, by Mr. F. W. Harmer. 2. The Ordovician and Silurian Bellerophontacea, Part I, by Dr. F. R. Cowper Reed. Issued for 1918. I vol. 4to. London, 1920.	
20071 20072	<ul> <li>Catalogue of the Lepidoptora Phalenae in the British Museum. Supplements II, 1920.</li> <li>2 vols. 8vo. London, 1920.</li> </ul>		19397	RAY SOCIETY. The British Charophyta, by James Groves and George Russell Bullock- Webster. Vol. I, Nitelleæ. (Issued for the	
20050	LIVERPOOL BIOLOGICAL SOCIETY. Proceedings and Transactions. Vol. XXXIV, Session 1919–20.  1 vol. 8vo. Liverpool, 1920.		20049	year 1917.) 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.  —The British Freshwater Rhizopoda and Helioza, by James Cash, George H. Wailes, and J. Hopkinson. Vol. v, Helioza, by G. H. Wailes. (Issued for the year 1918.)	
20359- 20062	LIVERPOOL MARINE BIOLOGY COM- MITTEE. L.M.B.C. Reports, Nos. 2-5, 1889-1900. 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th Reports upon the Fauna of Liverpool Bay and the		19898	1 vol. 8vo. London, 1921.  A Monograph of the British Orthoptera, b William John Lucas. (Issued for the year 1919.) 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1919.	У ,
	Neighbouring Seas. Written by Members of the L.M.B.C. and other Naturalists, and edited by E. A. Herdman, 1889–1900. 4 vols. 8vo. London, 1889–1900.		20002	ROYAL SOCIETY OF LONDON. Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London Series A, Papers of a Mathematical or	
20063- 20069	L.M.B.C. Memoirs on Typical British Marine Plants and Animals. Vol. xvii. Peeten, by W. J. Dakin, 1909.		20003	Physical Character.  Vol. 220, Series B. Papers of a Biological Character. Vol. 209.  2 vols. 4to. London, 1920.	
	XVIII. Eledone, by Annie Isgrove, 1909. XIX. Polychæt Larvæ, by F. H. Graveley, 1909.		19999- 20001	TRAVEL AND EXPLORATION. January- June, 1909. — July-December, 1909.	
	xx. Buccinum (The Whelk), by Wm. J. Dakin, 1912. xxi. Eupagurus, by H. Gordon		20005	3 vols. 8vo. London, 1909-1910. by W. YEAR BOOK OF THE SCIENTIFIC AND	A. Ramoon
	Jackson, 1913.  XXII. Echinoderm Larvæ, by Herbert C. Chadwick, 1914.  XXIII. Tubifex, by Gertrude C.			LEARNED SOCIETIES of Great Britain and Ireland. A Record of Work done in Science, Literature, and Art during the session 1919–1920, by numerous Societies and Government Institutions. 37th Annual	
	Dixon, 1915. 7 vols. 8vo. London, 1909–1915.	Purchased		Issue. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.	

-	n. (	How	1		-
Reg. No.	Books.	acquired.	Reg No.	Books.	How acquired.
20004	ZOOLOGICAL RECORD. The Zoological Re- cord. Vol. LV, being the Records of Zoo.			Michigan.	
	logical Literature relating chiefly to the		19887	AGRICULTURE, STATE BOARD OF. 57th	
	year 1918. 1 vol. 8vo. London, 1920.		1	Annual Report of the Secretary of the of the State of Michigan, and 31st Annual	0000
	British Dominions,			Report of the Experiment Station, from	
	Canada,			1st July, 1917, to 30th June, 1918.	Constituted
19901	PROVINCIAL MUSEUM OF NATURAL HIS- TORY. Guide to the Anthropological Col-		19883	8 vols. 8vo. Fort Wayne, 1919. MICHIGAN GEOLOGICAL AND BIOLOGICAL	
	lection.		10000	SURVEY. Catalog and Table of Contents	262.833
	1 vol. 8vo. Vietoria (B.C.), 1909.	Presented		of the Publications of the with a	343(11)
19899	ROYAL SOCIETY OF CANADA. Proceedings			list of Publications of the U.S. Geological flurvey relating to Michigan, 1838-1917.	6286
	and Transactions of the Royal Society of Canada, 3rd Series, Vol. xrii, 1919.			1 vol. 8vo. Michigan, 1917.	Presented
	1 vol. 8vo. Ottawa, 1920.	Presented	20073	Pub. 29. Geological Series 24. Mineral Re-	
	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.		İ	sources of Michigan, with Statistical Tables of Production and Value of Mineral Products	
	District of Columbia,			for 1918 and Prior Years	11111
19959	AGRICULTURE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF.		i	1 vol. 8vo. Fort Wayne, 1920.	Presented
	Year Book of the for 1919. 1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.	Presented	20034	UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN. Occasional Papers of the Museum of Zoology, Nos. 1-63.	
19958	BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY.			1 vol. 8vo. Ann Arbor, 1913-1918.	Presented
	33rd Anaual Report, 1911-1912.	D		New York,	
20053	1 vol. 4to. Washington, 1919.  —Bulletin 67. Alsea Texts and Myths, by	Presented	19995	AMERICAN MUSEUM OF NATURAL HIS-	
20000	Loo J. Frachtenberg,			TORY. Handbook Series, No. 8. Peoples	
20002	1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.	Presented		of the Philippines, by A. L. Kroeber, I vol. 8vo. New York, 1919.	Presented
19933	—Bulletin 68.			D195	
19934	Bulletin 69, 2 vols. 8vo. Washington, 1919.	Presented	19889	Philippine Islands. PHILIPPINE MUSEUM. Bulletin No. 3. Birds	
19994	-Bulletin 71. Native Cemeteries and Forms		1	from Benguet Province, Luzon, and from	
	of Burial East of the Mississippi, by David			the Islands of Lubang, Mindoro, Cuyo, and Cagayaneillo, by Richard C. McGregor.	
	R. Bushnell, junr. 1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.	Presented		Bulletin No. 4. The Birds of Calayan and	
19930	BUREAU OF FISHERIES. Report of the			Fuga, Babuyan Group, by Richard C.	
	United States Commissioner of Fisheries			McGregor, 1 vol. 8vo. Manila, 1904,	Presented
	for the Fiscal 1918, with Appendices. 1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.	Presented	1		
20054	SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION. Annual Re-		20015	Wisconsin, WISCONSIN GEOLOGICAL AND NATURAL	
	port of the Board of Regents of the		20012	HISTORY SURVEY. Bulletin No. 57.	
	showing the Operations, Expenditures, and Conditions of the Institution for the year			Scientific Series, No. 12. Phytoplankton of	
	ending 30th June, 1917.			the Inland Lakes of Wisconsin, by Gilbert Morgan Smith. Part I.	
20052	1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1919. ——Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections,			1 vol. 8vo. Madison, 1920.	Presented
-000-	Vol. LXXI, No. 1, Smithsonian Physical			EUROPE.	
	Table, 7th revised edition, prepared by Frederick E. Fowle,			Denmark.	
	1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.	Presented	19993	KJOBENHAVNS UNIVERSITETS — ZOO- LOGISKE MUSEUM. Svolia Atlantica.	
19896	U.S. NATIONAL MUSEUM. Proceedings of			<ol> <li>Bidrag til Kundskab om Salperne, M. P. A.</li> </ol>	
	the Vol. 1.1v. 1 vol. 8vo. Washington, 1919.	Presented		Traustedt. 2. Om nogle pel giske Annulate, G. M. R. Levinsen. 3. Bidrag til Pteropo-	
19956	Proceedings of the Vols. LV-LVI.			dernes Morfologi og Systematik, J. E. V.	
19957	2 vols. 8vo. Washington, 1920.			Boas.	Presented
19932	Report on the Progress and Condition of		19987-	<ul> <li>1 vol. 4to. Kjobenhavn, 1885–1886.</li> <li>E. Musco Lundii. En Samling Afhanu-</li> </ul>	Ticzenicu
	<ul> <li>for the year ending 30th June, 1919.</li> <li>vol. 8vo. Washington, 1920.</li> </ul>	Presented	19991	ingen om de i et indre Brasiliens Kalkatan-	
				shuler af P. V. Lund udgravede og i den Lundske Palæontologiske Afdeling af	
19935	Hawaiian Islands. BERNICE PAUAHI BISHOP MUSEUM. A			Kjobenhavn Dyre-og Venneskeknoglen.	
	Handbook for visitors to the Bernice Pauahi			Bd 1, 11, 1-2, 111, 1-2. 5 vols. 4to. Kjobenhævn, 1888-1915.	Presented
	Bishop Museum of Polynesian Ethnology			France.	
	and Natural History. 1 vol. 8vo obl. Honolulu, 1903.	Presented	19937	ASSOCIATION FRANCAISE POUR	
				LE AVANCEMENT DES SCIENCES. Con-	
90.330	Illinois,			férences faites en 1919-1920. 1 vol. 8vo. Paris, 1919.	Presented
20008	ILLINOIS STATE MUSEUM. Guide to the Mineral Collections in the Illinois State			MUSEUM NATIONAL D'HISTOIRE	
	Museum, by A. R. Crook,	Donnentard	N Company	NATURELLE—	
20)11	1 vol. 8vo. Springfield, 1920. STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY. Bulletin 37.		19903 19904	Annales, Tome 1, 1802. 11, 1803.	
on cole &	Geology and Mineral Resources of the Hen-		19905	ш, 1804.	
	nepin and La Salle Quadrangles, by Gilbert	Presented	19906	iv, 1804. v, 1804.	
19969	UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, Investigations		19907 19908	vi, 1805.	
19970	representing the Departments—Physics,		19909	VII, 1806.	
	Chemistry, Geology, and Mathematics. 1st series, Vol. 1x. Vol. x, 1st series—Zoo-		19910 19911	viii, 1896. ix, 1807.	
	logy, Anatomy, Physiology, Neurology,		19912	x, 1807.	
	Botany, Pathology, Bacteriology. 2 vols. 4to. Chicago, 1903-1904.	Presented	19913 19914	хл, 1807. хл, 1808.	
19071	WALKER MUSEUM OF THE UNIVERSITY		19915	хии, 1809.	
100000E	OF CHICAGO, Contributions from. Vol. I.		19916 19917	xix, 1812, xx, 1813.	
	Edited by S. W. Williston and S. Weller, 1 vol. 8vo. Chicago, 1917.	Presented	10011	15 vols. Svo. Paris, 1802–1813.	Purchased
	1 100 0101 0001 517 1950				-

Reg. No	Books.	How acquired.	Reg. No.	Books.	How- acquired,
Germany. ARCHIV FÜR NATURGESCHICHTE.			ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR WISSENSCHAFTLICHE ZOOLOGIE. 20020 Bd cxi, 1914.		
20035	Jahrg. 80, 1914, Abt. B, H.— 5-7 (1916-1919).		20021 20022	схи, 1915. схи, 1915. схи, 1915.	
20036 20037	8-10 (1916-1919). 11-12 (1918-1920).		20023 20024 20025	cxv, 1916. cxvi, 1916.	
20038 20039 20040	Jahrg. 82, 1916, Abt. A, H.— 1-4 (1917). 5, 7-9 (1917-1918). 10-12 (1918).		20026	CXVII, 1917. 7 vols. 8vo. Leipzig, 1914–1917.  Asia.  Japan.	. Purchased
20041	Jahrg. 83, 1917, Abt. A, H.— 1-6 (1919). 7-12 (1919).	mar d	19939	TOKYO IMPERIAL UNIVERSITY ANTH ROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE. Clay Hu man Figures in the Sites of the Prehistoric Stone Age of Japan. (Twenty Plates with	
20043 20044 20045	Jahrg. 84, 1918, Abt. A, H.— 1-4 (1920). 5-8 (1920). 9-12 (1920).	ш		text in Japanese.) 1905. "Haniwa' Figures on the Ancinet Burial Mounds in Japan. (Forty Plates with text in Japanese, 1920. In 1 vol. Fol. Tokyo, 1905, 1920	
2)046	Jahrg. 85, 1919, Abt. A, H.— 1–4 (1920).		19981	Nederlandsch-Indie. LANDBOUW, Department van. Mede-	
20047 20048	5-8 (1920). 9-12 (1920). 14 vols. Svo. Berlin, 1916-1920. Pt	irchased		deelingen No. 3 Proeve Omtrent Schaduw- Cultuur, met Deli-Tabak op Sumatra's Oost- kust, door Dr. F. W. T. Hunger. 1 vol. 8vo. Batavia, 1997.	